Table 53. Institutional, Research, Experimental, and American Indian Reservation Farms: 2012 and 2007

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	2012	2007	Characteristics	2012	2007
Farms	102 41,694 409	79 40,002 506	Market value of agricultural products sold (see text) - Con. Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops\$1,000 Livestock, poultry, and their products\$1,000	10,655 12,780	3,315 23,836
Estimated value of land and buildings \$1,000 Average per farm dollars Average per acre dollars	165,470 1,622,258 3,969	105,027 1,329,456 2,626	Total farm production expenses\$1,000 Average per farm	26,628 261,056	31,970 404,688
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment	15,284	12,983	Government payments received farms \$1,000 Average per farm dollars	9 84 9,369	12 114 9.462
Land in farms according to use:	13,204	12,903	Income from farm-related sources (see text)farms	29	12
Total cropland	80 14,431	63 12,987	\$1,000 Average per farm	1,013 34,914	182 15,129
Harvested cropland	73 10,699	58 8,737	Tenure of operator: Full owners	91 2	67 6
been used for crops without additional improvements (see text) farms acres	5 (D)	15 2,938	Tenants Farms by North American Industry Classification System:	9	6
Other cropland	13 (D)	12 1,312	Oilseed and grain farming (1111) Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	5	1 3
Total woodland farms acres	40 13,891	35 13,798	Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	6 40	6 30
Woodland pastured farms acres Woodland not pastured farms	11 1,614 34	11 798 32	Other crop farming (1119)	9	5
acres Permanent pasture and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured (see text)	12,277 28	13,000	Cotton farming (11192) Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193,11194,11199)	- 9	- 5
Land in farmsteads, buildings, livestock facilities, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. farms	6,899 56	7,259 41	Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111)	14	11
acres Irrigated landfarms	6,473 64	5,958 48	Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) Hog and pig farming (1122)	2 2	3
acres Market value of agricultural products	5,414	3,551	Poultry and egg production (1123)	2 2	2
sold (see text)\$1,000 Average per farmdollars	23,435 229,756	27,151 343,686	Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125,1129)	17	16

Table 54. Organic Agriculture: 2012

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]			
Item	2012	Item	2012
VALUE OF SALES OF CERTIFIED OR EXEMPT ORGANICALLY PRODUCED COMMODITIES		PRINCIPAL OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS FOR FARMS WITH CERTIFIED OR EXEMPT ORGANIC PRODUCTION - Con.	
Total organic product sales (see text)farms \$1,000	90 5,725	Place of residence: On farm operated	89
Average per farmdollars	63,609	Not on farm operated	32
By value of sales: \$1 to \$4,999	53 99	Days worked off farm: None	45 76
\$5,000 to \$9,999	7 45	Any 1 to 49 days 50 to 99 days	76 21 5 11
\$10,000 to \$24,999	7 100 5	100 to 199 days	11 39
\$1,000 \$50,000 or more	197 18	Years on present farm: 2 years or less	4
\$1,000 TYPE OF PRODUCTION (SEE TEXT)	5,284	3 or 4 years 5 to 9 years 10 years or more	31 30 56
USDA National Organic Program certified organic production farms	51	Average years on present farm	13
USDA National Organic Program organic production exempt from certification farms Acres transitioning into USDA National Organic Program	70	Age group: Under 25 years 25 to 34 years	- 7
organic production	50	35 to 44 years	13 11 13
PRINCIPAL OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS FOR FARMS WITH CERTIFIED OR EXEMPT ORGANIC PRODUCTION		50 to 54 years	13 22
Sex of operator: Male	91	55 to 59 years 60 to 64 years 65 to 69 years	22 24 16 15
Female	30	70 years and over	15
Primary occupation: Farming	73	Average age	56.9
Other	48		